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Using role components in implement collaboration-based designs- [washington.edu](#) (PDF)

M VanHilst, D Notkin - ACM SIGPLAN Notices, 1996 - portal.acm.org

... may be seen, then, not so much as collections of **objects**, but as collections of **roles**.
2 An **object** participates in a **collaboration** by having a **role** in that ...

[Cited by 214](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 10 versions](#)

Mixin layers: an object-oriented implementation technique for refinements and collaboration-based ...- [kaist.ac.kr](#) (PDF)

Y Smaragdakis, D Batory - ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (..., 2002 - portal.acm.org

... The part of an **object** that enforces the protocol that a **collaboration** prescribes, is called the **object's role** in the **collaboration**. ...

[Cited by 183](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 14 versions](#)

Awareness and coordination in shared workspaces- [tum.de](#) (PDF)

P Dourish, V Bellotti - portal.acm.org

... and presented in the same shared work space as the **object** of **collaboration**. ... Underlying these mechanisms is a system of configurable **role**-assignment, which ...

[Cited by 1352](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 25 versions](#)

[PDF] • Discourse and collaboration: The role of conversations and collective identity

C Hardy, TB Lawrence, D Grant - The Academy of Management Review, 2005 - sfu.ca

... discourse that highlights the **role** of conversations in generating discursive **objects** that represent ... between collective identity and **collaboration** and discuss ...

[Cited by 87](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 4 versions](#)

Implementing layered designs with mixin layers- [psu.edu](#) (PDF)

Y Smaragdakis, D Batory - Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 1998 - Springer

... The part of an **object** enforcing the protocol that a **collaboration** prescribes is called the **object's role** in the **collaboration**. ...

[Cited by 282](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 32 versions](#)

Object teams: Improving modularity for crosscutting collaborations- [tu-berlin.de](#) (PDF)

S Herrmann - Lecture notes in computer science, 2003 - Springer

... invokes earnCredit on its BonusItem **role** (by an after ... from the Team instance to the subscriber **object**. Note that this **collaboration** is partially controlled by ...

[Cited by 119](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 25 versions](#)

COCA: collaborative objects coordination architecture- [psu.edu](#) (PDF)

R Muntz - Proceedings of the 1998 ACM conference on Computer supported ..., 1998 - portal.acm.org

... computation, and propose COCA (CoUaborative **Object** Coordination &chitecture ... developers a du-bm **collaboration** architecture and a ... active rules for each **role** to-d ...

[Cited by 106](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 8 versions](#)

Role model based framework design and integration- [psu.edu](#) (PDF)

D Riehle, T Gross - ACM SIGPLAN Notices, 1998 - portal.acm.org

... It focuses on a single purpose of **object collaboration**: a **role** model does not try to encompass all possible aspects of a given **object** collabora- tion. ...

Cited by 157 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 13 versions

Composite design patterns- [ubilab.com](#) (PDF)

D Riehle - ... SIGPLAN conference on Object-oriented programming, systems, ..., 1997 - portal.acm.org

... **Role** diagrams in turn are better suited for describing **object collaboration** based patterns than class diagrams, because they better focus on the actual problem ...

Cited by 159 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 24 versions

On the representation of roles in object-oriented and conceptual modelling- [fernuni-hagen.de](#) (PDF)

F Steimann - Data & Knowledge Engineering, 2000 - Elsevier

... After discussing the major families of **role** conceptualizations, we ... including multiple and dynamic classification, **object collaboration**, polymorphism, and ...

Cited by 240 - Related articles - Web Search - All 15 versions

Policies and roles in collaborative applications- [kfupm.edu.sa](#) (PDF)

WK Edwards - portal.acm.org

... of access control rights on data **objects**, and are ... flexibly to the dynamism inherent in **collaboration**. ... a specification language for describing **roles** and policies ...

Cited by 168 - Related articles - Web Search - All 15 versions

Using C++ templates to implement role-based designs- [fau.edu](#) (PDF)

M VanHilst, D Notkin - Object Technologies for Advanced Software: Second JSSST ..., 1996 - books.google.com

... **Roles** are the elements of a **collaboration**, with each **role** encapsulating the responsibilities of a single participating class or **object** in a given **collaboration** ...

Cited by 93 - Related articles - Web Search - Library Search - BL Direct - All 8 versions

Evolvable programming based on collaboration-field and role model- [u-tokyo.ac.jp](#) (PDF)

T Tamai - Proceedings of the International Workshop on Principles of ..., 2002 - portal.acm.org

... and **roles** In our lan- guage, **collaboration** fields ere cal-jed "contexts". Context and **role** eve declared with attributes and methods just like **object** classes. ...

Cited by 26 - Related articles - Web Search - All 3 versions

Role modelling for agent system analysis, design, and implementation- [unitn.it](#) (PDF)

EA Kendall - Agent Systems and Applications, 1999 and Third International ..., 1999 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... subsystems of interacting **objects** that collaborate with each other to achieve goals or tasks. **Role** models are similar to UML **collaboration** diagrams [35 ...

Cited by 171 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 15 versions

[PDF] Agent roles and role models: New abstractions for intelligent agent system analysis and design

EA Kendall - International Workshop on Intelligent Agents in Information ..., 1998 - citeeseerx.ist.psu.edu

... A **role** model is very similar to a **collaboration** diagram in the software engineering standard UML (Unified Modelling Language), which captures **object** ...

Cited by 65 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 2 versions

Using dynamic information for the iterative recovery of collaborations and roles- [unibe.ch](#) (PDF)

T Richner, S Ducasse - ... Maintenance, 2002. Proceedings. International Conference on, 2002 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... 3]. **Collaboration**-based or **role**-based design decomposes an **object**-oriented application into a set of collaborations between classes playing certain **roles**. ...

Cited by 70 - Related articles - Web Search - All 12 versions

[BOOK] Object design: roles, responsibilities, and collaborations

R Wirfs-Brock, A McKean - 2002 - Pearson Education

... behaviors How to characterize **objects** using **role** stereotypes Allocating responsibilities to appropriate **objects** Developing a **collaboration** model Strategies ...

Cited by 112 - Related articles - Web Search - Library Search - All 4 versions

A laboratory for teaching object oriented thinking

K Beck, W Cunningham - Conference on Object Oriented Programming Systems Languages ..., 1989 - portal.acm.org
... encourage learners to pick up the card whose **role** they are ... about, making a strong identification with the **objects** while describing their **collaboration** ...

Cited by 412 - Related articles - Web Search

Using UML collaboration diagrams for static checking and test generation- [*kfupm.edu.sa \(PDF\)](#)

A Abdurazik, J Oifutt - Lecture notes in computer science, 2000 - Springer
... consists of ClassifierRoles, AssociationRoles, and Interactions [6]. A ClassifierRole defines a **role** to be played by an **Object** within a **collaboration** ...

Cited by 102 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 17 versions

Using UML for modeling complex real-time systems- [*uoguelph.ca \(PDF\)](#)

B Selic, J Rumbaugh - Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 1998 - Springer
... interface. Each port of a capsule plays a particular **role** in a **collaboration** that the capsule has with other **objects**. To capture ...

Cited by 466 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 39 versions

Object-oriented collaboration system

A Schaeffer, DR Anderson, JH Palevich, LS ... - US Patent 5,446,842, 1995 - Google Patents
... 29, 1995 [54] **OBJECT-ORIENTED CALLABORATION SYSTEM** [75] Inventors: Arnold Schaeffer, Belmont; David R. Anderson, Cupertino; Jack H. Palevich, Sunnyvale; Larry S ...

Cited by 60 - Related articles - Web Search - All 2 versions

Design patterns application in UML- [*ugam.ca \(PDF\)](#)

G Sunye, A Le Guennec, JM Jézéquel - Proceedings of ECOOP, 2000 - Springer
... the **collaboration**'s goal. As a placeholder, a **role** is similar to a free variable or to a formal parameter of a routine. It will later be bound to an **object** ...

Cited by 68 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 12 versions

On analysis of collaborative problem solving: An object-oriented approach

N Avouris, A Dimitracopoulou, V Komis - Computers in Human Behavior, 2003 - Elsevier
... framework, can reveal complementary aspects of the development of **collaboration** and participants' **roles**, while it can be a useful **object** for evaluation of ...

Cited by 60 - Related articles - Web Search - All 6 versions

[CITATION] la daddy: 2-year-olds' **collaboration** in joint pretend with sibling and with mother

J Dunn, N Dale - Symbolic play: The development of social understanding, 1984 - Academic

Cited by 92 - Related articles - Web Search

Precise modeling of design patterns- [*irisa.fr \(PDF\)](#)

A Le Guennec, G Sunye, JM Jezequel - Proceedings of UML, 2000 - Springer
... instances in a **collaboration** occurrence, in the limits imposed by the multiplicity of the **role**, and is then represented with a "multi-**object**" box, resembling ...

Cited by 76 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 8 versions

Floor control for multimedia conferencing and collaboration- [*ucsc.edu \(PDF\)](#)

HP Dommel, JJ Garcia-Luna-Aceves - Multimedia Systems, 1997 - Springer
... **collaboration** – Distributed application sharing – CSCW – Middleware for session orchestration – Floor control for shared multimedia **objects** ...

Cited by 123 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 13 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Agents in object-oriented software engineering**

AF Garcia, CJP de Lucena, DD Cowan - Software: Practice and Experience, 2004 - wle.im.ufba.br

... The first limitation is that **object**-oriented abstractions are not able to modularize agency concerns, Autonomy ... Autonomy **Collaboration** ... agency property **roles** ...

Cited by 70 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - BL Direct - All 11 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Role-based collaboration and its kernel mechanisms**

H Zhu, MC Zhou - IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics, Part C: ..., 2006 - nipiissingu.ca

... **Object** principles are one of the major groups of principles in **role-based collaboration**.

Therefore, **object**-oriented technology is the first practical tool. ...

Cited by 31 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - BL Direct - All 5 versions

Roles: Conceptual abstraction theory & practical language issues. Theory and Practice of Object ... - [kfupm.edu.sa](#) [PDF]

BB Kristensen - ... Practice of Object Systems (TAPOS) on Subjectivity in Object ..., 1996 - eprints.kfupm.edu.sa

... The notion of a **role** of an **object** subsumes a set of proper- ties of the **object**. ... Whether imposed or taken, we will say that the **object** plays the **role**. ...

Cited by 192 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - BL Direct - All 9 versions

Roles of orientation in tabletop collaboration: Comprehension, coordination and communication- [ucalgary.ca](#) [PDF]

R Kruger, S Carpendale, SD Scott, S Greenberg - Computer Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW), 2004 - Springer

... approach is wrong. It is this issue of **object** orientation and its **role** in

collaboration that is the focus of this paper. Our goal is ...

Cited by 39 - Related articles - Web Search - All 5 versions

Reconciling the needs of architectural description with object-modeling notations- [up.ac.za](#) [PDF]

D Garlan, SW Cheng, AJ Kompanek - Science of Computer Programming, 2002 - Springer

... or connector can be captured as attributes of a class or **object**. ... Profile, in which

association endpoints are identified with **roles** in a **collaboration** [28]. ...

Cited by 152 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 24 versions

Access control in collaborative systems

W Tolone, GJ Ahn, T Pal, SP Hong - ACM Computing Surveys, 2005 - portal.acm.org

... of identifying specific users playing a **role** on a team at any given moment, and

object context identifies specific **objects** re- quired for **collaboration** purposes ...

Cited by 72 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 5 versions

Tailoring as collaboration: The mediating role of multiple representations and application units- [uni-siegen.de](#) [PDF]

AI Mørch, ND Mehandjiev - Computer Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW), 2000 - Springer

... 75 Tailoring as **Collaboration**: The Mediating **Role** of ... TAILORING AS **COLLABORATION** ... shows the three aspects of the Scale application unit for rectangular **objects**. ...

Cited by 77 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 5 versions

Adaptive plug-and-play components for evolutionary software development- [neu.edu](#) [PDF]

M Mezini, K Lieberherr - ... SIGPLAN conference on Object-oriented programming, systems, ..., 1998 - portal.acm.org

... collaborations be- tween **objects**, providing a linguistic construct for ex- pressing design segments found in **collaboration**-based (**role**-based) designs [S, 28 ...

Cited by 211 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 21 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Role= Interface: a merger of concepts**

F Steimann - JOURNAL OF OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING, 2001 - citeseerx.ist.psu.edu

... 1 In other words, a classifier **role** allows any **object** to fill its place in a

collaboration no matter what class it is an instance of, if only this **object** ...

Cited by 61 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - BL Direct - All 8 versions

Object-oriented frameworks and product-lines- [•utexas.edu \(PDF\)](#)

D Batory, R Cardone, Y Smaragdakis - Software Product Lines: Experience and Research Directions: ..., 2000 - books.google.com

... The part of an **object** that enforces the protocol of a **collaboration** is called the **object's role** in that **collaboration** (Reenskaug et al. ...

[Cited by 78](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 13 versions](#)

[BOOK] The first year of life: A psychoanalytic study of normal and deviant development of **object** relations

RA Spitz - 1965 - International Universities Press

[Cited by 266](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [Library Search](#)

Implementing collaboration-based designs using aspect-oriented programming

E Pulvermiller, A Speck, A Rashid - Technology of Object-Oriented Languages and Systems, 2000. ..., 2000 - [ieeexplore.ieee.org](#)

... A **collaboration** is a co-operating collection of **roles**. An **object** can participate in a **collaboration** if it supports the required **role**. ...

[Cited by 19](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 3 versions](#)

Deictic roles of external representations in face-to-face and online **collaboration**- [•psu.edu \(PDF\)](#)

D Suthers, L Girardeau, C Hundhausen - Designing for change in networked learning environments, 2003 - [books.google.com](#)

... M DM c C H2 D5 D6 **Object** (s) D26 ... In face-to-face **collaboration**, deixis was accomplished quite ... of the representations seemed to play this **role** most effectively ...

[Cited by 36](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 4 versions](#)

[PDF] •UML for real-time overview

A Lyons - Objectime Ltd, 1998 - [uml.org.cn](#)

... **Collaboration** diagrams are used to describe the structural ... the outside world—it is an **object** that implements a ... interfaces; each tailored to a specific **role**. ...

[Cited by 70](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 8 versions](#)

Design of a policy-driven middleware for secure distributed **collaboration**- [•psu.edu \(PDF\)](#)

AR Tripathi, T Ahmed, R Kumar, S Jaman - Distributed Computing Systems, 2002. Proceedings. 22nd ..., 2002 - [ieeexplore.ieee.org](#)

... as **role** based security, **object** level access control, and event notification for coordination. Finally, through these modules, the **collaboration** environment is ...

[Cited by 24](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 15 versions](#)

[PDF] •The role of grounding in collaborative learning tasks

M Baker, T Hansen, R Joiner, D Traum - Collaborative learning: Cognitive and computational ..., 1999 - [citeseerx.ist.psu.edu](#)

... begin by discussing the elements of our **object** of study (grounding, **collaboration**, learning) and ... work to achieve a perspective on the **role** of grounding ...

[Cited by 182](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 13 versions](#)

Specification of secure distributed **collaboration** systems- [•umn.edu \(PDF\)](#)

AR Tripathi, T Ahmed, R Kumar - Autonomous Decentralized Systems, 2003. ISADS 2003. The ..., 2003 - [ieeexplore.ieee.org](#)

... user-user conflict, user-**role** conflict, **object** based separation of duty, and operational separation of duty. A specification model for **collaboration** has to ...

[Cited by 22](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 10 versions](#)

[PDF] •An editing-based characterization of the design space of collaborative applications

P Dewan, R Choudhary, H Shen - Journal of Organizational Computing, 1994 - [citeseerx.ist.psu.edu](#)

... common **object** perception" level in Malone and Crowston's **collaboration** hierarchy of coordination, group decision making ...

[Cited by 49](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 7 versions](#)

[\[PDF\]](#) • UML profile for aspect-oriented software development

O Aldawud, T Elrad, A Bader - Proceedings of Third International Workshop on Aspect-..., 2003 - citeseerx.ist.psu.edu

... of an association as used in the **collaboration**. ... with Preactivation and the association

end **role** can be ... statecharts [6] for the intra-**object** behavior modeling. ...

Cited by 78 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 6 versions

Objects, contradictions and collaboration in medical cognition: an activity-theoretical perspective

Y Engeström - Artificial Intelligence in Medicine, 1995 - Elsevier

... analysis of clinical cognition: orientation to **objects** in cognition, **role** of contradictions in cognition, and the importance of **collaboration** in cognition. ...

Cited by 60 - Related articles - Web Search - All 4 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • Task-oriented collaboration with embodied agents in virtual worlds

J Ricket, WL Johnson - Embodied conversational agents, 2000 - isi.edu

... To support the needs of task-oriented **collaboration** and exploit the **roles** for nonverbal communication outlined in ... Move to an **object**: To guide the ...

Cited by 116 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 7 versions

Some issues of role-based collaboration- [nipissingu.ca](#) (PDF)

H Zhu - Electrical and Computer Engineering, 2003. IEEE CCECE 2003. ..., 2003 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... In summary, in a **role**-based collaborative system, there are ... An **object** is used to express everyone in a ... user is a person who is participating in **collaboration**. ...

Cited by 8 - Related articles - Web Search - All 2 versions

A policy based role object model- [psu.edu](#) (PDF)

E Lupu, M Sloman - Enterprise Distributed Object Computing Workshop [1997]. ..., 1997 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... to ordering of activities regarding **role** interactions. ... subject" to refer to an **object** representing ... degree of inter-personnel **collaboration** and standardised ...

Cited by 95 - Related articles - Web Search - All 14 versions

A conceptual foundation of the thinkLet concept for Collaboration Engineering

GL Kollschoten, RO Briggs, GJ De Vreede, PHM ... - International Journal of Human-Computer Studies, 2006 - Elsevier

... **Object** orientation 3.2. The ThinkLet class diagram 3.2.1. **Collaboration** process

3.2.2. Participant 3.2.3 ... 5. Action 3.2.6. Rule 3.2.7. Parameter 3.2.8. **Role** 3.2.9 ...

Cited by 23 - Related articles - Web Search - All 4 versions

A radical revision of UML's role concept- [fernuni-hagen.de](#) (PDF)

F Steimann - Lecture notes in computer science, 2000 - Springer

... Finally the **collaboration roles**. ... which is still predominating in the **object**-oriented world ... Thus, only one base classifier is listed with each classifier **role**. ...

Cited by 58 - Related articles - Web Search - PL Direct - All 10 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • Working with objects: the OOram software engineering method

T Reenskaug, P Wold, OA Lehne - 1996 - folk.uio.no

... In our simple example, one **object** will play the **role** of dining room, another the **role** of kitchen, etc. ... An **object** can play several **roles**. ...

Cited by 343 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - Library Search - All 4 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • Learning object evaluation: computer-mediated collaboration and inter-rater reliability

J Vargo, JC Nesbit, K Belfer, A Archambault - International Journal of Computers and Applications, 2003 - elera.net

... COMPUTER-MEDIATED **COLLABORATION** ... of learning **objects** and repositories, and their **role** in Web ... information revolution has spawned the learning **object**, the cyber ...

Cited by 73 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - PL Direct - All 7 versions

Team-based access control (TMAC): a primitive for applying **role-based access controls** in ...

RK Thomas - ... of the second ACM workshop on **Role-based access control**, 1997 - portal.acm.org

... A special **role** called team head (h), where hc TR ... A **collaboration** context that consists of the following two components ... where UC : TR x TU + An **object** context (OC ...

Cited by 122 - Related articles - Web Search - All 2 versions

Dynamically composable collaborations with delegation layers- [*tu-darmstadt.de \(PDF\)](#)

K Ostermann - Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 2002 - Springer

... In the early days of **object**-oriented programming there has been a general ... has developed a great deal of models related to **collaboration**- or **role**-model based ...

Cited by 86 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 13 versions

Agent role-based **collaboration** and coordination: a survey about existing approaches- [*unimio.it \(PDF\)](#)

G Cabri, L Ferrari, L Leonardi - 2004 IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and ..., 2004 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... several approaches related to agent **collaboration** and coordination ... have been already exploited in **Object** Oriented approaches, where a **role** is defined ...

Cited by 24 - Related articles - Web Search - All 9 versions

Improving the quality of business **object** models using **collaboration** patterns

N Bolloju - Communications of the ACM, 2004 - portal.acm.org

... that problem in its original **object** model by ... former team tried to represent **collaboration** between Location ... represent a Supplier-Item (**role**-thing) **collaboration** ...

Cited by 11 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 3 versions

Roles for composite objects in **object**-oriented analysis and design- [*wdfiles.com \(PDF\)](#)

F Civelio - ... annual conference on **Object**-oriented programming systems, ..., 1993 - portal.acm.org

... cmphasizc their csscntial **role** in the association. We call the whole **object** an assembl\, although no physical existcncc is implied. ...

Cited by 77 - Related articles - Web Search - Library Search - BL Direct - All 3 versions

Strategy for **collaboration** in robot soccer- [*massey.ac.nz \(PDF\)](#)

HL Sng, G Messom, CHS Polytech - Electronic Design, Test and Applications, 2002. Proceedings. ..., 2002 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... used, see equation 4. If there is an **object** which is ... order among the robots to the

role of "attack ... The **collaboration** between players is achieved through the ...

Cited by 29 - Related articles - Web Search - All 6 versions

Virtual **object** manipulation on a table-top AR environment- [*washington.edu \(PDF\)](#)

H Kato, M Billinghurst, I Poupyrev, K Imamoto, K ... - IEEE and ACM International Symposium on Augmented Reality, ..., 2000 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... a different viewpoint into the model, just as if they were seeing a real **object**. ...

each other and the real world, ensuring a very natural **collaboration** and flow ...

Cited by 301 - Related articles - Web Search - All 15 versions

HL7 version 3—An **object**-oriented methodology for collaborative standards development- [*mums.ac.ir \(PDF\)](#)

GW Beeier - International Journal of Medical Informatics, 1998 - Elsevier

... set of interactions where the **role** has the ... suitable for communication with **object** middleware (such ... Features of Version 3 that favor international **collaboration**. ...

Cited by 69 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 7 versions

Collaborative augmented reality- [*washington.edu \(PDF\)](#)

M Billinghurst, H Kato - Communications of the ACM, 2002 - portal.acm.org

... In many cases, the surrounding physical world and **objects** also play an important **role**, particularly in design and spatial **collaboration** tasks. ...

Cited by 95 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 22 versions

Strengthening UML collaboration diagrams by state transformations- [*uni-paderborn.de \(PDF\)](#)

R Heckel, S Sauer - Lecture notes in computer science, 2001 - Springer

... type-compatible, ie, if a classifier **role** is mapped ... In our **collaboration** diagrams, this concept of graphical ... used to express visual queries on **object** structures ...

Cited by 14 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 21 versions

Object-oriented conceptual modeling for commitment-based collaboration management in virtual ...

J Lin, T Lin - Information and Software Technology, 2004 - Elsevier

... paper, we propose an **object**-oriented modeling ... those required mechanisms for **collaboration** management into three layers: commitment, **role**, and activity ones ...

Cited by 10 - Related articles - Web Search - All 2 versions

Access control for collaborative environments- [*serc.net \(PDF\)](#)

HH Shen, P Dewan - Proceedings of the 1992 ACM conference on Computer-supported ..., 1992 - portal.acm.org

... **roles** simultaneously and change these **roles** dynamically during ... users should be protected by **collaboration** rights. ... access right of each user on each **object** ...

Cited by 258 - Related articles - Web Search - All 19 versions

A flexible **object** merging framework- [*psu.edu \(PDF\)](#)

JP Munson, P Dewan - Proceedings of the 1994 ACM conference on Computer supported ..., 1994 - portal.acm.org

... Merging is primarily useful where the coupling between views, or versions, of an **object** allow asynchronous **collaboration**. Concurrent ...

Cited by 103 - Related articles - Web Search - All 14 versions

Associations: abstractions over collaboration- [*edu.dk \(PDF\)](#)

BB Kristensen - IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and ..., 2003 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... Abstractions over certain aspects of an **object**-as for example the **collaboration** of the **object** with other **objects** or the **objects' role** towards other objects ...

Cited by 9 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 3 versions

One-hundred days in an activity-centric collaboration environment based on shared objects- [*psu.edu \(PDF\)](#)

MJ Muller, W Geyer, B Brownholtz, E Wilcox, DR ... - Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in ..., 2004 - portal.acm.org

... **Collaboration** in these "shared email solutions" is entirely ... Threads However, these analyses of **objects** have been ... can obscure the important **role** played by ...

Cited by 50 - Related articles - Web Search - All 7 versions

Towards a UML based approach to role engineering- [*profsandhu.com \(PDF\)](#)

P Epstein, R Sandhu - ... of the fourth ACM workshop on Role-based access control, 1999 - portal.acm.org

... RBAC model components that require **Role** Engineering can ... that can document the system:

Class, **Object**, Use Case, Sequence, **Collaboration**, Statechart, Activity ...

Cited by 61 - Related articles - Web Search - All 8 versions

Inter-enterprise collaboration management in dynamic business networks

L Kutvonen, J Metso, T Ruokolainen - Lecture notes in computer science, 2005 - Springer

... business network models associate **roles** with required ... The resulting eCommunity contract **object** is an ... shared storage of business **collaboration** information that ...

Cited by 22 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 2 versions

Leveraging single-user applications for multi-user collaboration: the coword approach- [*unice.fr \(PDF\)](#)

S Xia, D Sun, C Sun, D Chen, H Shen - Proceedings of the 2004 ACM conference on Computer supported ..., 2004 - portal.acm.org

... capabilities and plays a central **role** in adapting ... manipulate various types of data

object transparently ... The **Collaboration** Policy (CP) module is responsible for ...

Cited by 61 - Related articles - Web Search - All 5 versions

[Representing agent interaction protocols in UML- ↗kfupm.edu.sa \(PDF\)](#)

J Odell, H Van Dyke Parunak, B Bauer - Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 2001 - Springer

... leveraging UML's existing name/**role**:class syntax in conjunction with **collaboration**

diagrams ... In the eighties, **object**-oriented (OO) languages experienced ...

Cited by 355 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 32 versions

[\[PDF\] ↗Concordia: An infrastructure for collaborating mobile agents](#)

D Wong, N Paciorek, T Walsh, J DiCetie, M Young, B ... - Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 1997 - merl.com

... each agent "arrive" at the **collaboration** point (by invoking the collaborate method

on the AgentGroup distributed **object**) before **collaboration** may commence. ...

Cited by 251 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - BL Direct - All 3 versions

[\[PDF\] ↗Role-based access control \(RBAC\): Features and motivations](#)

D Ferraiolo, J Cugini, DR Kuhn - Proceedings of 11th Annual Computer Security Application ..., 1995 - csrc.nist.gov

... requested for execution, and/or the **object** which is ... for the subject's proposed active

role is provided by ... that fraud can occur if **collaboration** exists between ...

Cited by 442 - Related articles - Web Search - All 18 versions

[Quilt: a collaborative tool for cooperative writing](#)

RS Fish, RE Kraut, MDP Leland - ACM SIGART Bulletin, 1988 - portal.acm.org

... sees indications of those annotations that his **role** permits him ... of the types defined

in the **collaboration** style ... Each Link **Object** also has attributes for the two ...

Cited by 178 - Related articles - Web Search - All 2 versions

[Uml collaboration diagrams and their transformation to java- ↗uni-paderborn.de \(PDF\)](#)

G Engels, R Hücking, S Sauer, A Wagner - Lecture notes in computer science, 1999 - Springer

... with the **role** name sender is bent, now connecting ClassifierRole and **Collaboration**:

The sender for messages within this **collaboration** is the target **object** on ...

Cited by 26 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 11 versions

[\[PDF\] ↗Haptic collaboration over the internet](#)

JP Hespanha, M McLaughlin, GS Sukhatme, M Akbarian ... - Fifth Phantom Users Group Workshop, Aspen, CO, 2000 - andrew.cmu.edu

... databases: the node and the **object** databases. ... the necessary entities to achieve networked **collaboration** with disparate ... and MA Srinivasan, "The **Role** of Haptic ...

Cited by 50 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 9 versions

[Separation of concerns in multi-agent systems: An empirical study- ↗ufba.br \(PS\)](#)

A Garcia, C Sant Anna, C Chavez, VT da Silva, CJP ... - Lecture notes in computer science, 2004 - Springer

... such as agent types, autonomy, adaptation, **collaboration**, and **roles**. Many MAS concerns

are different from classical concerns addressed in **object**-oriented (OO) ...

Cited by 55 - Related articles - Web Search - BL Direct - All 11 versions

[\[BOOK\] Testing object-oriented systems: models, patterns, and tools](#)

R Binder - 1999 - books.google.com

... Element Properties 274 8.2.2 **Object** Constraint Language ... 8.7 Statechart Diagram 297

8.8 **Collaboration** Diagram 297 8.8 ... Testing 317 9.1.1 The **Role** of Responsibility ...

Cited by 926 - Related articles - Web Search - Library Search - All 4 versions

[How people use orientation on tables: comprehension, coordination and communication- ↗ucalgary.ca \(PDF\)](#)

R Kruger, S Carpendale, SD Scott, S Greenberg - Proceedings of the 2003 international ACM SIGGROUP ..., 2003 - portal.acm.org

... it altogether. It is this issue of **object** orientation and its **role** in

collaboration that is the focus of this paper. Our goal is ...

Cited by 70 - Related articles - Web Search - All 8 versions

[... modeling and content analysis to investigate computer-supported collaboration in small groups- !\[\]\(be6c423ea45b0b2f0cf48f01786576dc_img.jpg\) !\[\]\(5cce42549b88279994d724fa60493d83_img.jpg\)](#)  

JW Stribos, RL Martens, WMG Jochums, NJ Broers - Small Group Research, 2004 - sgr.sagepub.com

... collaboration will be investigated, as well as the suggestion by Mudrack and Farrell

(1995) that individual and group perception will be more unanimous in the **role** ...

[Cited by 49 - Related articles - Web Search - PL Direct - All 9 versions](#)

[Supporting activity-centric collaboration through peer-to-peer shared objects- !\[\]\(9479d69b60a82161c6862eaa53eb4db3_img.jpg\) !\[\]\(9cb1b85c969a35aca7c9928803bf46a0_img.jpg\)](#)  

W Geyer, J Vogel, LT Cheng, M Muller - portal.acm.org

... Under the unlikely event that a new peer late-joins an ongoing collaboration on

a shared **object**, obtains the current state, and issues a state change ...

[Cited by 46 - Related articles - Web Search - All 14 versions](#)

[Collaboration on reference to objects that are not mutually known- !\[\]\(ac13c516668a3b529e385da83084b241_img.jpg\) !\[\]\(9785750a6edead5e3cf5f752d010e69d_img.jpg\)](#)  

PG Edmonds - portal.acm.org

... It then switches roles to become the speaker, and ... it updates the state of the

collaboration, presupposing that ... content uniquely describes an **object** that he ...

[Cited by 13 - Related articles - Web Search - All 22 versions](#)

[\[PDF\] Overview of human-computer collaboration](#)

LG Terveen - Knowledge Based Systems, 1995 - citeseerx.ist.psu.edu

... discusses the use of different collaboration modes { assignments of roles and

responsibilities ... might choose shorter or longer **object** descriptions and ...

[Cited by 92 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 5 versions](#)

[Modeling collaboration using shared objects- !\[\]\(6bc4b343b861c616a5d1dab713eb3b6d_img.jpg\) !\[\]\(68b0d620e7fe5f562890e3982fe88314_img.jpg\)](#)  

C Schuckmann, J Schümmer, P Seitz - Proceedings of the international ACM SIGGROUP conference on ..., 1999 - portal.acm.org

... the responsibility of the underlying shared object service ... of the collaborating team,

different collaboration modes might ... for groups or a user-role modeling is ...

[Cited by 24 - Related articles - Web Search - All 14 versions](#)

[UML-F: A modeling language for object-oriented frameworks- !\[\]\(6638a56c686f4e4d5e9e12d5a306d03e_img.jpg\) !\[\]\(712423223c1c19e05f6cca82e78a9b81_img.jpg\)](#)  

M Fontoura, W Pree, B Rupprecht - Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 2000 - Springer

... UML-F: A Modeling Language for Object-Oriented Frameworks 73 ... class, SimpleSelect,

which is marked by the {c-hook} tag to indicate that it plays the **role** of a ...

[Cited by 63 - Related articles - Web Search - PL Direct - All 32 versions](#)

[Role model designs and implementations with aspect-oriented programming- !\[\]\(0642e584f5339bf18fd0c448f916a29d_img.jpg\) !\[\]\(f9dbf3d837c8f30b73744504156cf04a_img.jpg\)](#)  

EA Kendall - ... SIGPLAN conference on Object-oriented programming, systems, ..., 1999 - portal.acm.org

... a role, and an arrow depicts a **collaboration** path between ... 1261 During design, the

roles in a **role** model are ... to **objects** in an application; an **object** plays or ...

[Cited by 135 - Related articles - Web Search - PL Direct - All 7 versions](#)

[Issues in the design of computer support for co-authoring and commenting- !\[\]\(bce265d5368ff39b4c5f69855b63ebf5_img.jpg\) !\[\]\(c15f1c284b6f1e4dba9b87f57fe3dfb4_img.jpg\)](#)  

CM Newirth, DS Kaufer, R Chandhok, JH Morris - Proceedings of the 1990 ACM conference on Computer-supported ..., 1990 - portal.acm.org

... It is then possible in Quilt to specify which roles can perform which actions on the various **objects**. Quilt further defines three **collaboration** types: exclusive ...

[Cited by 243 - Related articles - Web Search - All 6 versions](#)

[Collaboration in a virtual world: support for conceptual learning?](#)

P Brna, R Aspin - Education and Information Technologies, 1998 - Springer

... Additionally, the elasticity of each object, and the friction between each ball and the ground can be ... **Collaboration** and learning: **Role** playing in ...

[Cited by 22 - Related articles - Web Search - Library Search - All 2 versions](#)

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Design of collaboration-support tools for group problem solving**

C Fidas, V Komis, NM Avouris - Proceedings PC HCI, 2001 - modellingspace.atosorigin.es

... semantic diagrams that play an important **role** in collaborative ... In figure 1, the

collaboration space is shown ... two sides, the libraries of **objects** and libraries ...

Cited by 20 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 2 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Making space for voice: Technologies to support children's fantasy and storytelling-** • [psu.edu](#) (PDF)

J Cassell, K Ryokai - Personal and Ubiquitous Computing, 2001 - Springer

... mode where the computer plays the **role** of an ... animal is the fantasy imaginative **object**

that becomes ... The **collaboration** between child, computer and stuffed animal ...

Cited by 84 - Related articles - Web Search - [PL Direct](#) - All 6 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **... systems as complex networks: Structure, function, and evolvability of software collaboration graphs**

CR Myers - PHYSICAL REVIEW E Phys Rev E, 2003 - tc.cornell.edu

... This work addresses static class **collaboration** graphs arising in OO ... and their interac-

tions plays a central **role**. ... An **object** rep- resenting a vector field, for ...

Cited by 71 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 7 versions

[\[PS\]](#) • **Studierstube-an environment for collaboration in augmented reality**

D Schmalstieg, A Fuhrmann, Z Szalavari, M Gervautz - CVE'96 Workshop Proceedings, 1996 - cg.tuwien.ac.at

Page 1. "Studierstube" – An Environment For **Collaboration** in Augmented Reality ...

therefore easily possible for a work group to discuss the viewed **object**. ...

Cited by 88 - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 4 versions

[\[TAN\]](#) • **Tangible interfaces for remote collaboration and communication-** • [nus.edu.sg](#) (PDF)

S Brave, H Ishii, A Dahley - Proceedings of the 1998 ACM conference on Computer supported ... , 1998 - portal.acm.org

... also plays an important **role** in interpersonal ... called Synchronized Distributed Physical

Objects which enables ... real- time remote **collaboration** and communication ...

Cited by 181 - Related articles - Web Search - All 18 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Context-dependent access control for web-based collaboration environments with role-based approach-** • [psu.edu](#) (PDF)

R Wolf, M Schneider - Lecture notes in computer science, 2003 - Springer

... operation on a specific **object**, the requested ... access control for **collaboration** environ-
ments using the RBAC approach ... 4.1 introduces a sample **role** hierarchy for a ...

Cited by 5 - Related articles - Web Search - [PL Direct](#) - All 9 versions

[\[TAN\]](#) • **Java's role in distributed collaboration**

M Chen, J Cowie - Concurrency: Practice and Experience, 1997 - interscience.wiley.com

... The test and validation **role** forms another primary task within the **collaboration**;

success or ... At all times, control over source and **object** code remains ...

Cited by 11 - Related articles - Web Search - [PL Direct](#) - All 5 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Assessing the value of a cursor pointing device for remote collaboration on physical tasks-** • [cmu.edu](#) (PDF)

SR Fussell, LD Setlock, EM Parker, J Yang - portal.acm.org

... referent identification by participant **role** and media ... in three phrases: identifying

objects/locations, explaining ... benefits for remote **collaboration** on physical ...

Cited by 20 - Related articles - Web Search - All 10 versions

[\[PDF\]](#) • **Gestures over video streams to support remote collaboration on physical tasks-** • [cmu.edu](#) (PDF)

SR Fussell, LD Setlock, J Yang, J Ou, E Mauer, ADI ... - Human-Computer Interaction, 2004 - portal.acm.org

... Such tasks play an important **role** in many ... Observational studies of physical

collaboration suggest that ... the identifica- tion of target **objects**, descriptions of ...

Cited by 45 - Related articles - Web Search - [PL Direct](#) - All 11 versions

Capturing dynamic program behaviour with UML **collaboration** diagrams- psu.edu/psu [PDF]

R Kollmann, M Gogolla - Software Maintenance and Reengineering, 2001. Fifth European ..., 2001 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... For each **object**, the **collaboration** context is shown and also, the methods called at other **objects** are displayed in temporal order of their invocation. ...

[Cited by 32](#) - Related articles - Web Search - All 11 versions

[PDF] [Extending UML for agents](#)

J Odell, HVD Parunak, B Bauer - Ann Arbor - aicastro.com

... design mechanisms for agents and for **objects** is shared by ... with strong links to UML's **collaboration** diagrams, as ... an agent playing a specific **role** (as distinct ...

[Cited by 459](#) - Related articles - View as HTML - Web Search - All 29 versions

Key authors: [P Dourish](#) - [V Bellotti](#) - [Y Smaragdakis](#) - [B Selic](#) - [D Batory](#)

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